

Children Born of War

1) General

Becirbasic, Belma and Dzenana Secic, 2002, 'Invisible Casualties of War', *Star Magazine*, Sarajevo, BCR No. 383S

Carpenter, R. Charli (ed.), *Born of War. Protecting Children of Sexual Violence Survivors in Conflict Zones* (Bloomfield: Kumarian Press, 2007)

Carpenter, Charli R., 'International Agenda-Setting in World Politics: Issue Emergence and Non-Emergence Around Children and Armed Conflict', (2005)
[<http://www.du.edu/gsis/hrhw/working/2005/30-carpenter-2005.pdf>]

D.Costa, Bina, *War Babies: The Question of National Honour in the Gendered Construction of Nationalism: From Partition to Creation* (unpublished PhD thesis, Australian National University, 2003) [http://www.drishtipat.org/1971/docs/warbabies_bina.pdf]

Haller, Bent. 2018. *Når krigen slutter*. Lindhardt og Ringhof.

Ismail, Zahra, *Emerging from the Shadows. Finding a Place for Children Born of War* (unpublished M.A. Thesis, European University Centre for Peace Studies, Austria, 2008)

McKinley, James C. jr., 'Legacy of Rwanda Violence: The Thousands Born of Rape', *New York Times*, 25 September 1996

Mochmann, Ingvill C. 2017. Children Born of War – A Decade of International and Interdisciplinary Research. *Historical Social Research* 42 (1): 320-346. doi: 10.12759/hsr.42.2017.1.320-346.

Parsons M. (ed), *Children. The Invisible Victims of War* (DSM, 2008)

Sanchez Parra, T. & Lo Iacono, Sergio. (2019). (Re)Productive Discourses: Media Coverage of Children Born of War in Colombia. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*. 10.1111/blar.12976.

Stewart, Beth W. (2020) Place-making and the everyday lives of children born into the Lord's Resistance Army, *Children's Geographies*, DOI: 10.1080/14733285.2020.1713994

Swillen, Gerlinda. *Der Zweite Weltkrieg Ist Unsere Wiege Eine Ostbelgische Geschichte - Mit Zeitzeugenberichten Von Wehrmachts- Und GI-Kriegskindern*. GEV - Grenz-Echo-Verlag, 2019.

S. Torrie, Julia. (2018). German Soldiers and the Occupation of France, 1940–1944. 10.1017/9781108658935.

Voicu, Bogdan und Ingvill C. Mochmann, 2014: Social Trust and Children Born of War. *Social Change Review* 12(2): 185-212

Westerlund, Lars (ed.), *Children of German Soldiers: Children of Foreign Soldiers in Finland 1940—1948*, vol. 1 (Helsinki: Painopaikka Nord Print, 2011)

Westerlund, Lars (ed.), *The Children of Foreign Soldiers in Finland, Norway, Denmark, Austria, Poland and Occupied Soviet Karelia. Children of Foreign Soldiers in Finland 1940–1948* vol. 2 (Helsinki: Painopaikka Nord Print, Helsinki 2011)

Yoon, Emily J., (2018). *A cruelty special to our species: poems*. New York: Ecco (Harper Collins Publishers).

2) Gender-Based Violence in Wars and Conflicts

2a) General

Allen, Beverly, *Rape Warfare: The Hidden Genocide in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia* (Minneapolis, London: University of Minnesota Press, 1996)

Barstow, Anne Llewellyn, (ed.) *War's Dirty Secret: Rape, Prostitution, and Other Crimes Against Women* (Cleveland: The Pilgrim Press, 2000)

Bechdolf, Ute, 'Grenzerfahrungen von Frauen. Vergewaltigungen beim Einmarsch der französischen Besatzungstruppen in Südwestdeutschland', in *Kleiner Grenzverkehr: Deutsch-französische Kulturanalysen*, U. Jeggle and F. Raphaël (eds) (Paris: Éditions de la Maison des sciences de l'homme, 1997) 189—208

Beck, Birgit, 'Vergewaltigung von Frauen als Kriegsstrategie im Zweiten Weltkrieg?', in *Gewalt im Krieg. Ausübung, Erfahrung und Verweigerung von Gewalt in Kriegen des 20. Jahrhunderts*,. (Münster: A. Gestrinch (Jahrbuch für Historische Friedensforschung, 1995), 34—50

Beevor, A. 'They raped every German female from eight to 80', *The Guardian*, 1 May 2002 [<http://www.guardian.co.uk/books/2002/may/01/news.features11>]

Benedict, Helen, 'Why Soldiers Rape', *In These Times* 13 August 2008 [<http://www.inthesetimes.com/article/3848/>]

Brown, S. E. (2017). *Gender and the genocide in Rwanda: women as rescuers and perpetrators*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Brownmiller, S., *Against our will: Men, women and rape* (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1975)

Card, Claudia, 'Rape as a Weapon of War', *Hypatia* 11 (4) (1996), 5—18

Carpenter, Charli R., 'Surfacing Children: Limitations of Genocidal Rape Discourse', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 22 (2000), 428-477

Cohen-Pfister, L., 'Portraying mass wartime rape in the documentary: Befreier and Befreite and Calling the Ghosts', *West Virginia University Philological Papers*, 2004.

Dowds, Eithne. (2019). Children Born of Sexual and Gender-Based Violence in Conflict: The International Criminal Court, Ecological Environments and Human Development. *Children & Society*. 33. 226-238. 10.1111/chso.12329.

Farwell, Nancy, 'War Rape: New Conceptualizations and Responses', *Affilia*, 19 (2004) 389—403

Gertjeanssen, Wendy Jo, *Victims, Heroes, Survivors. Sexual Violence on the Eastern Front during World War II*, (unpublished Ph.D. thesis, University of Minnesota, 2004)

Gikes, M., "'There was No One Who Could Escape This Horrible Situation": Gender Based Violence in the American Viet Nam War, 1954-1975', *Dissertation Abstracts International Section C*, 67, 4, 2006, p. 582

Harris, Ruth, 'The "Child of the Barbarian": Rape, Race and Nationalism in France during the First World War', *Past and Present* **141** (1993), 170—206

Hicks, G. *The Comfort Women: Japan's Brutal Regime of Enforced Prostitution in the Second World War* (New York and London: W.W. Norton & Company, 1995)

Hughes, Donna M. and Kathleen Foster, 'War, Nationalism and Rape: Women Responded by Opening a Center Against Sexual Violence in Belgrade, Serbia', *Women's Studies International Forum* **19** (1996): 183—184

Hynes, M., K. Robertson, J. Ward, and C. Crouse. A Determination of the Prevalence of Gender-based Violence among Conflict-affected Populations in East Timor, *Disasters*, 28, 3, 2004

Kappeler, Susanne, Mira Renka, and Melanie Beyer (eds.), *Vergewaltigung, Krieg, Nationalismus: Eine Feministische Kritik* (Munich: Verlag Frauenoffensive, 1994)

Kleinau, Elke & Schmid, Rafaela. (2019). 'Occupation Children' in Germany after World War II — Problems and Coping Strategies. *Children & Society*. 33. 239-252. 10.1111/chso.12323.

Ladisch, V., 2015. From Rejection to Redress: Overcoming Legacies of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence in Northern Uganda. Available from: <https://www.ictj.org/sites/default/files/ICTJ-Report-Uganda-Children-2015.pdf>. 27 October 2015. [Accessed 05. August 2019].

Mackinnon, C.A., 'Rape, genocide, and women's human rights', *Harvard's Women's Law Journal*, **17** (1994), 8—12

Meinen, Insa, *Wehrmacht und Prostitution in besetzten Frankreich* (Bremen: Edition Temmen, 2002)

Neenan, Joanne. 2018. *Closing the Protection Gap for Children Born of War: addressing stigmatisation and the intergenerational impact of sexual violence in conflict*. The London School of Economics and Political Science.

Salzman, Todd, E., 'Rape Camps as a Means of Ethnic Cleansing', *Human Rights Quarterly* **20** (2) (1998), 348—378

Seiffert, Ruth, 'The Second Front: The Logic of Sexual Violence in Wars', *Women's Studies International Forum* **19** (1-2) (1996), 35—43

Seifert, Ruth. 'Rape in Wars: Analytical Approaches', *Minerva: Woman & War*, **11** (2) (1993), 17—32

Seifert, Ruth, 'War and Rape: A Preliminary Analysis', in *Mass Rape: The War Against Women in Bosnia-Herzegovina* Alexandra Stiglmeier (ed.) (Lincoln and London: University of Nebraska Press, 1994), 54—72

Stiglmyer, Alexandra (ed.), *Mass Rape: The War against Women in Bosnia-Herzegovina*. (Lincoln and London: University of Nebraska Press, 1994)

Csete, J. Human Rights Watch. 2002. "The War within the War: Sexual Violence Against Women and Girls in Eastern Congo" <http://www.hrw.org/reports/2002/drc/>.

Groves, G, Resurreccion, B, Doneys, P. 'Keeping the Peace is Not Enough: Human Security and Gender-based Violence during the Transitional Period of Timor-Leste', *Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia*, 24, 2, (2009), pp. 186-210

Robertson, K. "Case Study on Gender-Based Violence in Timor Leste", PRADET Timor Lorosa'e, prepared for UNFPA Women, Peace, and Security Project, 2005

Wood, Elisabeth Jean, 'Armed Groups and Sexual Violence: When Is Wartime Rape Rare?', *Politics and Society* 37 (1) (2009), 131—162

2b) Rape as a Weapon of War

Abler, T. S. "Scalping, Torture, Cannibalism and Rape: An Ethnohistorical Analysis of Conflicting Cultural Values in War." *Anthropologica* XXXIV, 3-20, 1992.

Card, C. "Rape as a Weapon of War" *Hypatia* 11, 4, 1996.

Donohoe, Martin, 'War, Rape and Genocide: Never Again?', *Medscape*, 18 April 2004 [<http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/491147>]

Gingerich, T. and Leaning, J. "The Use of Rape as a Weapon of War in the Conflict of Darfur, Sudan" (Boston MA: Harvard University School of Public Health, Program on Humanitarian Crises and Human Rights, 2004)

Hardy, J. 'Everything Old is New Again: The Use of Gender-Based Terrorism Against Women', *Minerva: Woman & War*, 19, 2, 2001, pp. 3-38

Heinecken, L. Van Der Waag-Cowling, N. 'The Politics of Race and Gender in the South African Armed Forces: Issues, Challenges, Lessons', *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 47, 4, 2009, pp. 517-538

Littlewood, R., 'Military Rape', *Anthropology Today*, 13, 2, 1997, pp. 7-16

McCormick, R. W. "Rape and War, Gender and Nation, Victims and Victimiziers: Helke Sander's *Befreier und Befreite*" *Camera Obscura* 46, 16, 1, 2001, pp. 99-141

Skjelsbak, I. 'Sexual Violence in Times of War: A New Challenge for Peace Operations', *International Peacekeeping*, 8, 2, 2001, p. 69

Smith-Spark, L, 'How Did Rape Become a Weapon of War?', *BBC News Online* 8.12.2004 [<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/4078677.stm>]

2b) Sexual exploitation and wartime prostitution

Boling, D. *Mass Rape, Enforced Prostitution, and the Japanese Imperial Army: Japan Eschews International Legal Responsibility?* (Baltimore, 1995)

Chung, H-K. "Your Comfort Vs. My Death: A Korean Woman's Reflection on Military Sexual Slavery by Japan", *Minjung-Theology, Korean Association of Minjung Theology*, 1, 1995, pp. 149-170

Coronel, S. and Ninotchka, R., 'For the Boys: Filipinas Expose Years of Sexual Slavery by the United States and Japan', *Ms.*, 10, Nov-Dec 1993.

Foreign & Commonwealth Office and Preventing Sexual Violence Initiative (2017). Principles for Global Action on tackling the stigma of Sexual Violence in Conflict. Retrieved from https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/645636/PSVI_Principles_for_Global_Action.pdf

Haberling, W. 'Army Prostitution and Its Control: An Historical Study', in *Morals in Wartime: General Survey from Ancient Times, Morals in the First World War, Morals in the Second World War*, M.D. Victor Robinson (ed.) (New York, 1943)

Hicks, G. *The Comfort Women: Japan's Brutal Regime of Enforced Prostitution in the Second World War* (New York and London, 1995)

Moon, K. H. S. *Sex Among Allies: Military Prostitution in United States-Korean Relations* (New York, 1997)

Rietveld, G. (2019). *When innocence and violence collide. Exploring the lives of children born of conflict-related sexual violence among the Rohingya community*. Master Thesis. VU University Amsterdam, Faculty of Law.

Tanaka, Y. *Japan's Comfort Women: Sexual Slavery and Prostitution During World War II and the US Occupation* edited by Mark Selden, *Asia's Transformations* (London & New York, 2002)

2c) Rape as a war crime

Aafjes, Astrid. *Gender Violence: The Hidden War Crime*, (Washington, D.C.: Women, Law and Development International, 1998)

Barstow, A. L. (ed.) *War's Dirty Secret: Rape, Prostitution, and Other Crimes Against Women*. (Cleveland, 2000)

Beck, Birgit. 'Rape: The Military Trials of Sexual Crimes Committed by Soldiers in the Wehrmacht, 1939-1944', in *Home/Front: The Military, War and Gender in Twentieth-Century Germany*, Karen Hagemann and Stefanie Schüler-Springorum (eds), (Oxford and New York: Berg, 2002), 255—273

Engle, K. 'Feminism and Its (Dis)contents: Criminalizing Wartime Rape in Bosnia and Herzegovina', *The American Journal of International Law*, 99, 4, 2005, pp. 778-816

Goldstein, J. and Anne Tierney, *Recognizing Forced Impregnation as a War Crime Under International Law: A Special Report of the International Program*, (New York: Center for Reproductive Law & Policy, 1993)

Greer, G. 'Rape: the Oldest and Newest War Crime', 20 June 2008
[<http://www.ippf.org/NR/exeres/AD977915-0C90-4BFB-90EE-27D4DEBC704B.htm>]

Henry, Nicola, 'The Impossibility of Bearing Witness: Wartime Rape and the Promise of Justice', *Violence Against Women*, 16, 10, 2010, pp. 1098-1119

Hillman, E. L., 'Front and Centre: Sexual Violence in US Military Law', *Politics and Society* 37, 1, 2009, pp. 101-129

MacKinnon, C. A., 'Crimes of War, Crimes of Peace', *On Human Rights: the Oxford Amnesty Lectures 1993*, 1993, pp. 83-109
http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/uclawo4&div=9&g_sent=1&collection=journals

Niarchos, Catherine N., 'Women, War and Rape: Challenges Facing the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia', *Human Rights Quarterly* 17 (4) (1995), 649—690

Simons, Marlise, 'For First Time, Court Defines Rape as War Crime', *The New York Times*, 28 June 1996

Thomas, D. Q. and Regan E. R. 'Rape In War: Challenging the Tradition of Impunity', *SAIS Review of International Affairs*, 1994, pp. 81-99

2d) Health and psychological effects of rape

Folnegovic-Smalc, V. "Psychiatric Aspects of the Rapes in the War against the Republics of Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina" in *Mass Rape: The War against Women in Bosnia-Herzegovina*, edited by Alexandra Stigmayer (Lincoln and London, 1994) pp. 174-179

Koss, M. P., Figueredo, A. J., Prince, R. J. "Cognitive Meditation of Rape's Mental, Physical, and Social Health Impact: Tests of Four Models in Cross-sectional Data" *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 70, 4, 2002

Krog, A., 'Locked into Loss and Silence: Testimonies of Gender and Violence at the South Africa Truth Commission' in *Victims, Perpetrators or Actors? Gender, Armed Conflict and Political Violence*, edited by Caroline O.N. Moser and Fiona C. Clark (London & New York, 2001)

Phillops, S. R., *The Systematic Rape of Bosnia's Muslims: Genocide, the Physical and Psychological Effects of the Victim and the Victim and the Community, and the Morality of Indifference* (Emory University, 1997)

Pine, Rachel and Julie Mertus, *Meeting the Health Needs of Victims of Sexual Violence in the Balkans* (NY: Center for Reproductive Law and Policy 1994)

'Rape in War Is Common, Devastating, and Too Often Ignored', *PLoS Med* 6(1), 27 January 2009
[<http://www.plosmedicine.org/article/info%3Adoi%2F10.1371%2Fjournal.pmed.1000021>]

Roth, M., 'Transforming the Rape Culture That Lives in My Skull', in *Transforming a Rape Culture*, edited by Emilie Buchwald, Pamela, R. Fletcher and Martha Roth, (Minneapolis, 1993)

Vranic, S., *Breaking the Wall of Silence: the Voices of Raped Bosnia* (Zagreb, 1996)

2) World War II

2a) Relationships between foreign soldiers and local women

Beck, B., 'Rape: The Military Trials of Sexual Crimes Committed by Soldiers in the Wehrmacht, 1939-1944', in *Home/Front: The Military, War and Gender in Twentieth-Century Germany* (Oxford and New York, 2002), 255—273

Bennett, J. A. and Wanhalla, A.: *Mothers' Darlings of the South Pacific: The Children of Indigenous Women and U.S. Servicemen, World War II*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.

Bergen, D., 'Sex, Blood, and Vulnerability: Women Outsiders in German-Occupied Europe', in *Social Outsiders in Nazi Germany*, Robert Gellately and Nathan Stoltzfus (eds), (Princeton and Oxford, 2001)

Bissiscombe, Perry, 'Dangerous Liaisons: The Anti-Fraternization Movement in the US Occupation Zones of Germany and Austria, 1945—1948', *Journal of Social History* **34** (2001), 611—47.

Bland, Lucy (2017). Interracial Relationships and the "Brown Baby Question": Black GIs, White British Women, and Their Mixed-Race Offspring in World War II. *Journal of the History of Sexuality, Volume 26* (3), pp. 424-453.

Bos, P. 'Feminists Interpreting the Politics of Wartime Rape: Berlin', *Journal of Women in Culture & Society*, 31, 4, 2006, pp. 995-1025

Burds, Jeffrey, 'Sexual Violence in Europe in World War II, 1939—1945', *Politics and Society*, **37** (1) (2009,) 35—73

Carney, Amy. (2018). Marriage and Fatherhood in the Nazi SS. 10.3138/9781487515607.

Diedrichs, M., *Wie geschoren wordt moet stil zitten, De omgang van Nederlandse meisjes met Duitse militaire* (Amsterdam: Boom,2007)

Domentat, T., *Hallo Fräulein: Deutsche Frauen und amerikanische Soldaten* (Berlin 1998)

Dowling, Siobhan, 'Sexual Violence in World War II: New German Study Looks at Rape Trauma 60 Years On', *Spiegel Online* 22 October 2008
[<http://www.spiegel.de/international/germany/0,1518,585779,00.html>]

Drolshagen, E. D, *Nicht ungeschoren davonkommen: Das Schicksal der Frauen in den besetzten Ländern, die Wehrmachtssoldaten liebten* (Hamburg,1998)

Drolshagen, E.D., *Der freundliche Feind: Wehrmachtssoldaten iim besetzen Europa* (München: Droemer, 2009)

Goedde, Petra, *GIs and Germans. Culture, Gender and Foreign Relations 1945—1949* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2003)

Gomes, C. 2018. *Furriel não é Nome de Pai*. Tinta da China.

Grossmann, Atina, 'A Questions of Silence: The Rape of German Women by Occupation Soldiers', in *West Germany under Construction: Politics, Society and Culture in the Adenauer Era*, Robert G. Moeller (ed.), Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1997, 33—52

Harris, Kenneth, 'Oversexed, Overfed, Over Here', *The New York Times*, 12 February 1995

Maria Höhn, *GIs and Fräuleins: The German-American Encounter in 1950s West Germany* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002)

Johnson, D., 'Red Army Troops Raped Even Russian Women As They Freed Them From Camps', *The Daily Telegraph*, 24 January 2002
[http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/uclawo4&div=9&g_sent=1&collection=journals]

Kleinschmidt, Johannes, "German Fräuleins" – Heiraten zwischen amerikanischen Soldaten und Deutschen in der Besatzungszeit 1945-1949', *Frauen in der einen Welt* 4 (2) (1992), 42—58.

Kleinschmidt, Johannes, 'Amerikaner und Deutsche in der Besatzungszeit – Beziehungen und Probleme', in *Besatzer - Helfer - Vorbilder, Amerikanische Politik und deutscher Alltag in Württemberg-Baden 1945 bis 1949*, Dokumentation des Symposiums vom 11.10.1996 im Stuttgarter Rathaus, Haus der Geschichte Baden-Württemberg, Landeszentrale für politische Bildung Baden-Württemberg (ed.), (Stuttgart, 1996), 35—54

Knauth, Percy, 'Fraternization: The word takes on a Brand-New Meaning in Germany', *Life*, 2.7.1945, 26

Kuwert, P. et al., 'Trauma and current posttraumatic stress symptoms in elderly German women who experienced wartime rape in 1945', *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, **198** (2010), 450—451

Kuwert, P. and H.J. Freyberger, 'The unspoken secret: sexual violence in World War II', *International Psychogeriatrics* **19** (4) (2007), 782—784

Lilienthal, G. *Der 'Lebenborn e.V.' Ein Instrument nationalsozialistischer Rassenpolitik* (Stuttgart, 1985)

Lilly, Robert, *Taken by Force: Rape and American GIs in Europe during World War II* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007) Messerschmidt, James W., 'Review Symposium: The Forgotten Victims of World War II: Masculinities and Rape in Berlin, 1945', *Violence Against Women*, **12**, (2006), 706—12

Miller, V., 'Taken by Force: Rape and American GIs in Europe during World War II', *Cultural & Social History*, **6** (3) (2009), 385—387

Modell, John und Duane Steffey, 'Waging War and Marriage: Military Service and Family Formation 1940—1950', *Journal of Family History* **13** (1988), 195—218

Pfau, Ann Elisabeth, *Miss Your Lovin. GI, Gender and Domesticity in WWII*. (New York: Columbia University Press, 2008)

Reynolds, David. J., *Rich Relations: The American Occupation of Britain 1942—1945*. London: HarperCollins, 1996.

Scheck, R. 'Collaboration of the Heart: The Forbidden Love Affairs of French Prisoners of War and German Women in Nazi Germany*', *The Journal of Modern History*, 90, 2, (2018), pp. 351-382. 10.1086/697403.

Smith, L, 'GIs in West End were led astray by "young sluts and vicious debauchery"', *The Times*, 1 November 2005

Stelzl-Marx, B. 'Freier und Befreier. Zum Beziehungsgeflecht zwischen sowjetischen Besatzungssoldaten und österreichischen Frauen.'

Swillen, Gerlinda (2016). *De wieg van WO II. Oorlogskinderen op de as Brussel-Berlijn*. Brussels: ASP.

Teo, Hsu-Mind, 'The Continuum of Sexual Violence in Occupied Germany, 1945-49', *Women's History Review*, 5 (2) (1996), 191—218
Virgili, F., 'La France virile'. *Des femmes tondues á la Libération*, (Paris, 2000)

b) Children Born of War and Occupation

Aßmann, Anna-Lena; Kaiser, Marie; Schomerus, Georg; Kuwert, Philipp; Glaesmer, Heide: "Stigmatisierungserfahrungen deutscher Besatzungskinder des Zweiten Weltkrieges", *Trauma & Gewalt* 04 (2015), 0294 - 0303

Bauer, I., "'Leiblicher Vater: Amerikaner (Neger)". Besatzungskinder österreichisch-afroamerikanischer Herkunft', *Früchte der Zeit. Afrika, Diaspora, Literatur und Migration*, ed. by Helmuth A. Niederle, Ulrike Davis-Sulikowski and Thomas Fillitz, (Wien 2001), 49—67.

Brauerhoch, A: "'Mohrenkopf". Schwarzes Kind und weiße Nachkriegsgesellschaft in TOXI' *Frauen und Film*, 60 (1997), 106—130.

Borgersrud, L. Staten of krigsbarna: En historisk undersøkelse av statsmyndighetenes behandling av krigsbarna i de første etterkrigsårene (University of Oslo, Department of culture studies, 2004)

Drolshagen, E. D. *Wehrmachtsskinder - Auf der Suche nach dem nie gekanntem Vater* (München: Droemer, 2005)

Ellingsen, D. Warring, A. Björnsdóttir, I. B., *Kvinner, Krig og Kjærlighet* (Oslo-Gjøvik, 1995)

Ellingsen, D. *Krigsbarns levekår. En registerbasert undersøkelse*. Statistics Norway, Rapport Nr. 2004/19 (Oslo, 2004)

Ericsson, Kjersti and Simonsen, Eva: *Krigsbarn i fredstids*, (Universitetsforlaget, 2005)

Eyferth, K. Brandt, U. Hawel, W. *Farbige Kinder in Deutschland. Die Situation der Mischlingskinder und die Aufgaben ihrer Eingliederung* (München, 1960)

Fehrenbach, Heide. *Race After Hitler. Black Occupation Children in Postwar Germany and America*. (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005)

Frankenstein, L: *Soldatenkinder. Die unehelichen Kinder ausländischer Soldaten mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Mischlinge* (München: W. Steinbach, 1954)

Gomes. Catarina. (2013, July 13th). The Search for my Portuguese Father. Retrieved from: <http://www.catarina-gomes.com/2017/02/03/the-search-for-my-portuguese-father/?lang=en>.

Grieg, Kai. „The War Children of the World.“ *War and Children Identity Project (WCIP)*. Bergen, 2001.

Kleinau, E., Mochmann, Ingvill C. (2015): „Wehrmachts und Besatzungskinder: Zwischen Stigmatisierung und Integration.“ *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, 65. JG, 16-17/2015, 34-40.
Kleinau, E. (2015): „Ich wollte unbedingt zur Schule, ich bin so gern zur Schule gegangen.“ *Aus Besatzungskinder. Die Nachkommen alliierter Soldaten in Österreich und Deutschland*. Barbara Stelzl-Marx, Silke Satjukow (Hg.). (Wien: Böhlau Verlag), 166-180.

Latotzky, A. *Kindheit hinter Stacheldraht. Mütter mit Kindern in sowjetischen Speziallagern und DDR-Haft*. (Leipzig, 2001)

Lemke Muniz de Faria, Yara-Colette, *Zwischen Fürsorge und Ausgrenzung. Afrodeutsche "Besatzungskinder" im Nachkriegsdeutschland* (Berlin: Metropol Friedrich Veitl-Verlag, 2002)

Lemke Muniz de Faria, Yara-Colette, 'Germany's Brown Babies Must be Helped! Will You? U.S. Adoption Plans for Afro-German Children, 1950-1955, *Callaloo* 25 (2) (2003), 342-362
Miertsch, Martin; Glaesmer, Heide; Mochmann, Ingvill C.; Kaiser, Marie; Freyberger, Harald J.; Terock, Jan; Ødegaard, Ketil J.; Kuwert, Philipp: „Norwegische »Wehrmachtskinder« Psychosoziale Aspekte, Identitätsentwicklung und Stigmatisierung“, *Trauma & Gewalt* 04 (2015), 0304 - 0313

Mochmann, Ingvill C. and Stein Ugelvik Larsen. „The forgotten consequences of the war, The life course of children fathered by German soldiers in Norway and Denmark during WWII – some empirical results.“ *Historical Social Research* 33 (2008): 347—63.

Mochmann, Ingvill C., S. Lee and B. Stelzl-Marx (eds.), *Focus: Children born of war: Second World War and beyond: Kinder des Krieges: Zweiter Weltkrieg und danach. Historical Social Research / Historische Sozialforschung, Special Issue*, 34 (3) (2009).

Mochmann, Ingvill C. und S. Lee (2015): „Kinder des Krieges im 20. Jahrhundert.“ *Aus Besatzungskinder. Die Nachkommen alliierter Soldaten in Österreich und Deutschland*. Barbara Stelzl-Marx, Silke Satjukow (Hg.). (Wien: Böhlau Verlag), 15-38.

Mochmann, Ingvill C. (2015): „Das International Network for Interdisciplinary research on Children Born of War (INIRC). Stärkung der Rechte der Kinder des Krieges durch Forschung, Vernetzen und Wissenstransfer.“ *Aus Distelblüten. Russenkinder in Deutschland*. Winfried Behlau (Hg.). (Ganderkesee: Con-Thor Verlag), 144/151.

Mochmann, Ingvill C. and Sabine Lee, 'The Human Rights of children born of war: case analyses of past and present conflicts', *Historical Social Research / Historische Sozialforschung*, 35.(3) (2010), 268-298

Mochmann, I.C. and Larsen, S. U. 'Kriegskinder in Europa' In *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, Nr. 18-19/2005, 34-38, 2005.

Muth, Kerstin, M., *Die Wehrmacht in Griechenland - und ihre Kinder*, Eudora-Verlag, 2008.

Oelrich, Waldemar. „Die unehelichen Besatzungskinder der Jahrgänge 1945 bis 1954 in Baden-Württemberg.“ *Statistische Monatshefte Baden-Württemberg* 2 (1956): 38–9.

Parra, T. S. (2017). The Hollow Shell: Children Born of War and the Realities of the Armed Conflict in Colombia. *International Journal of Transitional Justice, Volume (0)*, pp. 1-19. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijtj/ijx029>

Picaper, Jean-Paul and Norz, L. *Enfants Maudits* (Syrtes, 2004)

Remmers, W. and Norz, L. *Né maudit - verwünscht geboren - Kriegskinder*, EXPERIENZAWAST, Band 2, (Berlin: Verlag Adrian Chirita C & N, 2008)

Simonsen, E., 'Into the Open – Or Hidden Away? The Construction of War Children as a Social Category in Post-War Norway and Germany', *NORDEUROPA forum 2/2006*, (2006), 25—49

Schrep, B. 'Kinder der Schande', *Der Spiegel*, 28/1995.

Stewart, B. W. *'I feel out of place': children born into the Lord's Resistance Army and the politics of belonging*, (published Ph.D. thesis, University of British Columbia, 2017)

Swillen, Gerlinda (2016) *Verwekt door de Tweede Wereldoorlog Oorlogskinderen op de as Brussel-Berlijn. Voorspel–Geboorte–Onthaal*. Vrije Universiteit Brussel.

Venken, M. & Röger, M. (2015) Growing up in the shadow of the Second World War: European perspectives, *European Review of History: Revue européenne d'histoire*, 22:2, 199-220, DOI: 10.1080/13507486.2015.1008410

3) Balkan Wars

Allen, B. *Rape Warfare: The Hidden Genocide in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia* (London, 1996)

Lambert, S. S., *Covering Rape in Ethical Conflict: the Case of the Bosnian War, a Content Analysis of The New York Times' Coverage of Rape for the Years 1992 and 1993* (Indiana University, 1996)

Seifert, R., 'War and Rape: A Preliminary Analysis', in *Mass Rape: The War Against Women in Bosnia-Herzegovina*, Alexandra Stigl Mayer (ed.) (Lincoln and London, 1994)

Stigl Mayer, Alexandra (ed.), *Mass Rape: The War against Women in Bosnia-Herzegovina* (Lincoln, 1994)

4) East Timor

Csete, J. Human Rights Watch. 2002. "The War within the War: Sexual Violence Against Women and Girls in Eastern Congo" <http://www.hrw.org/reports/2002/drc/>.

Groves, G, Resurreccion, B, Doneys, P. 'Keeping the Peace is Not Enough: Human Security and Gender-based Violence during the Transitional Period of Timor-Leste', *Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia*, 24, 2, (2009), pp. 186-210

Robertson, K. "Case Study on Gender-Based Violence in Timor Leste", PRADET Timor Lorosa'e, prepared for UNFPA Women, Peace, and Security Project, 2005

5) Rwanda

Dixon, Violet. K., 'A Study in Violence: Examining Rape in the 1994 Rwandan Genocide' [<http://www.studentpulse.com/89/a-study-in-violence-examining-rape-in-the-1994-rwandan-genocide>], 14 December 2009

Human Rights Watch/Africa. "Shattered lives: sexual violence during the Rwandan genocide and its aftermath" *Violence & Abuse Abstracts*, 5, 1, 1999

McKinley, J. C. Jr. "Legacy of Rwanda Violence: the Thousands Born of Rape" *The New York Times*, September 23 1996, 1

Nowrojee, Bianfer. *Shattered Lives: Sexual Violence During the Rwandan Genocide and its Aftermath*. NY: Human Rights Watch 1996

6) Biographies, Autobiographies and Recollections or Children Born of War

Bass, T. A. *Vietnamerica, The War Comes Home*. (New York, 1996).

Baur-Timmerbrink, U., *Wir Besatzungskinder: Töchter und Söhne alliierter Soldaten erzählen*. Berlin: Ch. Links Verlag, 2015.

Behlau, W. (Hrsg.), *Distelblüten. Russenkinder in Deutschland*. Ganderkesee: Con-Thor Verlag, 2015.

Heidenreich, Gisela, *Das endlose Jahr. Die langsame Entdeckung der eigenen Biographie – ein Lebensborn-Schicksal* (Frankfurt: Fischer, 2004)

Hügel-Marshall, Ika. *Daheim unterwegs. Ein deutsches Leben*. Berlin: Orlanda Verlag, 1998.

Livingston, G., 'A Look at Interracial Adoption: An Act of Hope. My Black Son, His White Family and Our Together', *Washington Post*, June 30 1996.

Löhr Meek, P. A. *Lebensborn 6210* (Kristiansund, 2002)

Rains, Olga, Lloyd Rains, and Melynda Jarratt (eds), *Voices of the Left Behind* (Toronto: Project Roots, 2004)

Schmitz-Köster, D. 'Deutsche Mutter, bist du bereit...': *Alltag im Lebensborn* (Berlin, 1997)

Schmitz-Köster, D. *Der Krieg Meines Vaters. Als deutscher Soldat in Norwegen* (Berlin, 2004)

Simon, Alfons *Maxi, unser Negerbub*. Bremen: Gesellschaft für christlich-jüdische Zusammenarbeit, 1952.

Winfield, Pam. *Melancholy Baby: The Unplanned Consequences of the G.I.s' Arrival in Europe for World War II*. Westport: Bergin & Garvey, 2000.

Winfield, Pam. *Bye Bye Baby: The Story of the Children the GIs Left Behind*. London: Bloomsbury, 1992.

Yarborough, Trin, *Surviving Twice. Amerasian Children of the Vietnam War* (Washington: Potomac Books, 2006)

7) Responses to Issues Relating to Children Born of War

Aldrich, G.H. and Th. A. van Baarda. *Conference on the Rights of Children in Armed Conflict: Final Report on a conference Held in Amsterdam, the Netherlands* (The Hague: International Dialogue Foundation, 1994)

Baker, J. 'The Children They Left Behind', *Lest We Forget*, 4, 2, 1996.
[<http://lestweforget.hamptonu.edu/page.cfm?uuid=9FEC4352-FCC8-C499-64C306903814BD7A>]

Bennett, A. 'The Reintegration of Child Ex-Combatants in Sierra Leone with Particular Focus on the Needs of Females', 2002. [www.essex.ac.uk/armedcon/story_id/000025.doc]

Brysk, A., 'Children Across Borders: Partimony, Property or Persons?', in Brysk A. and G. Shafir (eds.) *People Out of Place: Globalization, Human Rights, and the Citizenship Gap* (New York, 2004)

Doek, J. *Article 8: the right to preservation of identity; Article 9: the right not to be separated from his or her parents* (Leiden, Boston, 2006)

Goodman, E., 'Sloughing Off Fatherhood', *The Boston Globe Newspaper Company*, October 9 1982

Harris, R. 'The "Child of the Barbarian": Rape, Race and Nationalism in France during the First World War', *Past and Present* **141**, (1993) 170—206

Jordan, M., 'Born of Rape', *Miami Herald*, July 1, 1995

McGrory, M., 'Bring Home Our Children of War', *Washington Post*, November 22 1981.

Naik, A., 'Protecting Children From The Protectors: Lessons From West Africa.' 2002
[[www.fmreview.org/FMRpdfs/FMR15/fmr15.7 .pdf](http://www.fmreview.org/FMRpdfs/FMR15/fmr15.7.pdf)]

Powell, S., 'East Timor's Children of the Enemy', *The Weekend Australian*, March 10 2001.

Provencher, R., *War Babies*. (Montreal, Quebec: Macumba Productions: 2002) [Film]

Smith, H., 'Rape Victims Babies Pay the Price of War', *The Observer*, April 16 2000.

UNICEF, *Children Born of War Rape in Bosnia-Herzegovina: A Preliminary Study*. (Sarajevo: UNICEF 2005)

Weitsman, P., 'Children Born of War and the Poitics of Identity', (Ford Institute Working Paper: University of Pittsburgh, 2005)

Livingston, G. "A Look at Interracial Adoption: An Act of Hope My Black Son, His White Family and Our Together." *Washington Post*, June 30 1996.

Wax, Emily, 'Rwandans Are Struggling to Love Children of Hate', *Washington Post*, March 28 2004

8) The Rights of the Children Born of War

Besson, S. 'Enforcing the child's rights to know her origins: contrasting approaches under the convention on the rights of the child and the European Convention on Human Rights', *International Journal of Law, Policy, and the Family*, 21, 2, pp. 137-159

Choudhry, S. Fenwick, H. 'Taking the rights of parents and children seriously: confronting the welfare principle under the human rights act', *Oxford Journal of Legal studies*, 26, 3, 2005, pp. 453-492

Cullen, H. *Children's Rights*, The European Union Charter of Fundamental Rights (Oxford, 2004)

Davis, M. F. Powell, R. 'The International Convention on the Rights of the Child: a catalyst for innovative child care policies', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 25, 3, 2003, pp. 689-719

Detrick, S. 'A commentary on the United Nations convention on the rights of the child', *International Journal of Children's Rights*, 9, 1, 2001, pp. 63-67

Doek, J. 'The United Nations' Convention on the Rights of the Child and children belonging to minority groups', in *Synergies in minority protection: European and international law perspectives* (Cambridge: 2008)

Grover, S. 'On recognizing children's universal rights: what needs to change in the convention on the rights of the child', *International Journal of Children's Rights*, 12, 3, 2004, pp. 259-271

Kilkelly, U. 'The Child and the European Convention on Human Rights', *Cambridge Law Journal*, 60, 3, 2001, pp. 626-628

Payne, L. 'Twenty years on: the implementation of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child in the United Kingdom', *Children and Society*, 23, 2, 2009, pp. 149-155

Plazy, J-M. 'Droits de l'enfant et incapacité juridique de l'enfant entre droit international et législation nationale' ('Children's rights and the legal incapacity of children between international law and national legislation'), *Informations sociales*, 140, 2007, pp. 28-37

Quennerstedt, A. 'Balancing the rights of the child and the rights of parents in the Convention on the Rights of the Child', *Journal of Human Rights*, 8, 2, 2009, pp. 162-176

Ronen, Y. 'Redefining the child's rights to identity', *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family*, 18, 2, 2004, pp. 147-177

Salazar-Volkman, C. '30 years after the war: Children, families, and rights in Vietnam', *International Journal of Law, Policy, and the Family*, 19, 1, 2005, pp. 23-46

Schiessl, Christoph. 'An element of genocide: rape, total war, and international law in the twentieth century', *Journal of Genocide Research*, 4, 2, (2002), pp. 197-210

Willems, J. 'The Convention on the Rights of the Child: orientation and conceptualization of children's rights' in *Developmental and autonomy rights of children: empowering children, caregivers and communities* (Antwerp, New York: 2007)

9) Advocacy: Sexual Exploitation, Violence, and Children Born of War

Amnesty International (ed.), *Lives blown apart: Crimes against women in times of conflict* (London, 2004)

Amnesty International, (ed.) *Democratic Republic of Congo Mass rape: Time for remedies* (London, 2005)

Denov, M. and Lakor, A. A. 'When war is better than peace: The post-conflict realities of children born of wartime rape in northern Uganda', *Child Abuse & Neglect*, Vol. 65, 255-265. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.02.014>

Keck, Margaret and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics* (Ithaca, 1998)

Khushalani, Y., *Dignity and Honour of Women as Basic and Fundamental Human Rights* (Boston, 1982)

Hughes, D. M. and Foster, K., 'War, Nationalism and Rape: Women Responded by Opening a Center Against Sexual Violence in Belgrade, Serbia', *Women's Studies International Forum*, 19, 1-2, 1996

Medica Mondiale. "Violence against women in war: Handbook for professionals working with traumatised women", Mabuse, 2005

Nowrojee, Bianfer, *Shattered Lives: Sexual Violence during the Rwandan Genocide and its Aftermath*, (New York, Washington, London, Brussels: Human Rights Watch, 1996)

Interagency Standing Committee. 'Guidelines for Gender-Based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Settings: Focusing on Prevention of and Response to Sexual Violence in Emergencies', Geneva, 2005

International Rescue Committee. *Final Report: Sexual Gender-Based Violence Program, Rwanda*. (Nairobi, Kenya, 2004)

Lindsey-Curtet, Charlotte, Florence Tercier Holst-Roness, and Letitia Anderson, 'Addressing the Needs of Women Affected by Armed Conflict' (Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2004)

UNHCR (ed.), *The Gender-Based Violence Global Technical Support Project. "Checklist for Action: Prevention and Response to Gender-Based Violence in Displaced Settings*, Adapted from a checklist developed by UNHCR, Geneva, 2003' (Arlington, 2003)

UNHCR (ed.), *Synopsis, Sexual and Gender-Based Violence Against Refugees, Returnees, and Internally Displaced Persons: Guidelines for Prevention and Response* (UNHCR: 2003) (Arlington, 2004) [www.unhcr.org/protect/PROTECTION/3f696bcc4.pdf].

Copelon, Rhonda, 'Suffering Gender: Reengraving Crimes Against Women in Humanitarian Law', *Hastings Women's Law Journal* 5 (1994) 243—265.

Gullace, N. F., 'Sexual Violence and Family Honor: British Propaganda and International Law During the First World War', *The American Historical Review*, 102 (3) (1997), 714—747.

Justice and Reconciliation Project (2015). *Alone Like a Tree: Reintegration Challenges facing Children Born of War and Their Mothers in Northern Uganda*. Uganda: Justice and Reconciliation Project (JRP). Retrieved from: <http://justiceandreconciliation.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/Alone-Like-A-Tree-Reintegration-Challenges-Facing-Children-Born-of-War-and-Their-Mothers-in-Northern-Uganda1.pdf>

Justice and Reconciliation Project (2015). *We Are All the Same: Experiences of children born into LRA captivity*. Uganda: Justice and Reconciliation Project (JRP). Retrieved from: <http://justiceandreconciliation.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/We-Are-All-The-Same-Experiences-of-children-born-into-LRA-captivity-2015-12-22.pdf>

Mukasa, N. (2017) War-child mothers in northern Uganda: the civil war forgotten legacy, *Development in Practice*, 27:3, 354-367, DOI: 10.1080/09614524.2017.1294147

Niarchos, C. N., 'Women, War and Rape: Challenges Facing the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia', *Human Rights Quarterly*, **17** (4) (1995), 649—690.

Theidon, K., 'Hidden in Plain Sight: Children Born of Wartime Sexual Violence.' Special Issue, "The Death of the Secret: Public and Private in Anthropology," *Current Anthropology* vol. 56 Supplement, 2015.

Trexler, R. *Sex and Conquest: Gendered Violence, Political Order, and the European Conquest of the America* (New York, 1995).

Turshen, M. "The Political Economy of Rape: An Analysis of Systematic Rape and Sexual Abuse of Women during Armed Conflict in Africa" in *Victims, Perpetrators or Actors? Gender, Armed Conflict and Political Violence*, edited by Caroline, O.N. Moser and Fiona C. Clark (London & New York, 2001).